

Pathways of Student Persistence
and Performance at Santiago Canyon College

June 2014

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## Introduction

The RSCCD Research Department publishes this report annually which shows students' semester-to-semester persistence and course completion rates.

There were 2138 first-time freshmen enrolled in classes at Santiago Canyon College in Fall 2013. This includes all students who enrolled for the first time at SCC during the Fall 2013 semester (end of term). This group, or "cohort," was tracked to subsequent semesters (active third week of class), resulting in a calculated persistence rate. Persistence rates are displayed by ethnicity and for those in the cohort who have declared that they intend to pursue a degree (AA or BA) -which represents $71 \%$ of the Fall 2013 first-time freshmen cohort.

The purpose of this report is to identify trends over time. Typically, there are relatively few significant changes. Observed changes are usually gradual and result from shifting composition of the student population, shifting economic conditions, and/or changing program offerings. The addition or expansion of programs can cause fluctuations in student demographics and educational goal distributions of the student population and, therefore, can also cause changes in persistence rates (proportion of students persisting to the next semester) and course success rates.

## Summary

## Persistence

> Second-semester persistence rates for the first-time freshmen Fall 2013 cohort remained constant at $72 \%$, as did third- and fourth-semester rates; subsequent semester retention ( $5^{\text {th }}$ thru $8^{\text {th }}$ ) rates fell slightly.
> Second-semester persistence rates for Latino students increased by two percentage points, while those for White and Asian student rates decreased slightly. The historically high variance in rates for African-American students is largely due to the very small cohort size.
$>$ Degree-directed students (declaring goals of earning an AA degree and/or transferring to a four-year college) comprise nearly three-quarters of the first-time freshman cohort in Fall 2013 (71\%) - continuing a steady upward trend over the last decade. Similarly, even at two percentage points below the 2012 rate, degree-directed student persistence has risen steadily over prior years' cohorts and significantly exceeds SCC first-time freshmen persistence at large (72\%).

## Course Success

## Overall Course Success

$>$ SCC course success rates, overall, remain constant at $69 \%$.

## Apprenticeships

$>$ The proportion of enrollments in the Apprenticeship program (for the purposes of this report, apprenticeships are identified using subject area) has, historically, contributed significantly to the number of grades received at SCC (comprising one-quarter of total enrollments in Fall 2007). That proportion, however, has declined significantly since 2009; apprenticeships contributed eight percent of SCC Fall 2013 enrollments. (Chart 4).
> Students traditionally succeed in these subject areas at high rates (Table 4)—and the 2013 rate (97\%) was no exception. Separating this non-traditional group from the total course success calculation results in a more accurate snapshot of course success for both apprenticeship and non-apprenticeship subgroups of SCC students.

## Success in Non-Apprenticeships

> The Fall 2013 course success rate in non-Apprenticeship classes increased slightly to $67 \%$, continuing a decade-long gradual upward trend.

## Persistence

## Overall Persistence

Second-semester persistence rates for the first-time freshmen Fall 2013 cohort remained constant at $72 \%$, as did third- and fourth-semester rates; subsequent semester retention ( $5^{\text {th }}$ thru $8^{\text {th }}$ ) rates fell slightly.

Table 1

| Santiago Canyon College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Freshman <br> Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Semesters After Initial Enrollment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cohort | \# in <br> Cohort | 2nd | 3rd | 4th | 5th | 6th | 7th | 8th |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fall 2009 | 1892 | $68 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $22 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fall 2010 | 1593 | $78 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $24 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fall 2011 | 2096 | $66 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $35 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fall 2012 | 2167 | $72 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $53 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fall 2013 | 2138 | $72 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| source: Research Department Data Warehouse |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Chart 1



## Persistence by Ethnicity

Second-semester persistence rates for Latino students increased by two percentage points, while those for White and Asian student rates decreased slightly. The historically high variance in rates for African-American students is largely due to the very small cohort size.

Table 2

| Santiago Canyon College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2nd Semester Persistence Rates of New Freshmen at SCC by Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Freshman Cohort |  | Semesters After Initial Enrollment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cohort | \# in Cohort | AfricanAmerican | Asian | Latino | White | Other | Total |
| Fall 2009 | 1892 | 51\% | 79\% | 63\% | 68\% | 64\% | 68\% |
| Fall 2010 | 1593 | 74\% | 85\% | 80\% | 76\% | 76\% | 78\% |
| Fall 2011 | 2096 | 50\% | 86\% | 72\% | 63\% | 52\% | 66\% |
| Fall 2012 | 2167 | 36\% | 92\% | 68\% | 76\% | 74\% | 72\% |
| Fall 2013 | 2138 | 63\% | 89\% | 70\% | 73\% | 63\% | 72\% |

Chart 2


## Persistence by Educational Goal

Degree-directed students (declaring goals of earning an AA degree and/or transferring to a four-year college) comprise nearly three-quarters of the first-time freshman cohort in Fall 2013 (71\%) -continuing a steady upward trend over the last decade. Similarly, even at two percentage points below the 2012 rate, degree-directed student persistence has risen steadily over prior years’ cohorts and significantly exceeds SCC first-time freshmen persistence at large (72\%).

Chart 3

Second Semester SCC Persistence Rates by Educational Goal
(Fall 2013 First-time Freshman Cohort)


Table 3

| Santiago Canyon College |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Persistence Rates of Degree-Seeking First-Time Freshmen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cohort | \# in Cohort | Semesters After Initial Enrollment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2nd | 3rd | 4th | 5th | 6th | 7th | 8th |
| Fall 2009 | 1192 | 82\% | 67\% | 62\% | 47\% | 44\% | 34\% | 28\% |
| Fall 2010 | 1208 | 86\% | 74\% | 68\% | 54\% | 48\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Fall 2011 | 1350 | 85\% | 77\% | 69\% | 49\% | 43\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Fall 2012 | 1412 | 88\% | 74\% | 67\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Fall 2013 | 1508 | 86\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| source: Research Department Data Warehouse |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Course Success

## Success in Apprenticeship Subject Areas

$>$ The proportion of enrollments in the Apprenticeship program (for the purposes of this report, apprenticeships are identified using subject area) has, historically, contributed significantly to the number of grades received at SCC (comprising one-quarter of total enrollments in Fall 2007). That proportion, however, has declined significantly in recent years; apprenticeships contribute eight percent of SCC Fall 2013 total enrollments. (Chart 4).
$>$ Students traditionally succeed in these subject areas at high rates (Table 4)—and the 2013 rate (97\%) was no exception. Separating this non-traditional group from the total course success calculation results in a more accurate snapshot of course success for both apprenticeship and non-apprenticeship subgroups of SCC students.

## Success in Non-Apprenticeship Subject Areas

> The Fall 2013 course success rate in non-Apprenticeship classes increased slightly to $67 \%$, continuing a decade-long gradual upward trend.

Table 4

| Santiago Canyon College |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Course Success Rates (A,B,C,CR/P) |  |  |  |
| Fall <br> Cohort |  | non- <br> apprenticeship |  |
| 2009 | $97 \%$ | $63 \%$ | all classes |
| 2010 | $96 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $63 \%$ |
| 2011 | $96 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $72 \%$ |
| 2012 | $97 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $69 \%$ |
| 2013 | $97 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $69 \%$ |

Chart 4


| SCC Course Success Rates by Subject, Fall 2013 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subject Area | \# grades rec'd | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}, \mathbf{C}, \mathbf{P} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| SCC Total | 27291 | 69\% |
| Apprenticeship Total | 2311 | 97\% |
| Apprentice Carpentry | 1590 | 100\% |
| Apprentice Millwright | 154 | 100\% |
| Apprentice Operating Engineer | 342 | 85\% |
| Apprentice Pile Driver | 58 | 97\% |
| Apprentice Plastering | 13 | 100\% |
| Apprentice Power Lineman | 127 | 97\% |
| Apprentice Surveying | 27 | 96\% |
| Non-Apprenticeship Total | 24980 | 67\% |
| Accounting | 310 | 63\% |
| American College English | 42 | 62\% |
| Anthropology | 466 | 60\% |
| Apprentice Insulation | 33 | 100\% |
| Art | 600 | 77\% |
| Astronomy | 563 | 70\% |
| Biology | 1528 | 63\% |
| Business | 632 | 72\% |
| Chemistry | 356 | 72\% |
| Chicano Studies | 38 | 68\% |
| Communications | 958 | 78\% |
| Computer Info Systems | 87 | 67\% |
| Computer Science | 448 | 67\% |
| Counseling | 675 | 75\% |
| Criminal Justice | 181 | 50\% |
| Dance | 97 | 91\% |
| Earth Science | 174 | 64\% |
| Economics | 416 | 58\% |
| Education | 60 | 78\% |
| English | 2238 | 71\% |
| Environmental Studies | 16 | 63\% |
| Ethnic Studies | 33 | 70\% |
| French | 64 | 77\% |
| Gemology | 56 | 64\% |
| Geography | 167 | 45\% |
| Geology | 340 | 60\% |
| History | 1328 | 58\% |
| Human Development | 309 | 66\% |
| Interdisciplinary Studies | 174 | 61\% |
| Italian | 34 | 68\% |
| Kinesiology | 965 | 72\% |
| Library Studies | 36 | 69\% |
| Management | 79 | 47\% |
| Marketing | 128 | 73\% |
| Math | 4286 | 54\% |


| SCC Course Success Rates by Subject, Fall 2013 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Subject Area | \# grades <br> rec'd | \% <br> A,B,C,P |
| Music | 702 | $79 \%$ |
| Nutrition | 255 | $87 \%$ |
| Philosophy | 768 | $70 \%$ |
| Physical Science | 34 | $76 \%$ |
| Physics | 203 | $76 \%$ |
| Political Science | 962 | $65 \%$ |
| Psychology | 981 | $65 \%$ |
| Public Works | 167 | $89 \%$ |
| Reading | 211 | $79 \%$ |
| Real Estate | 283 | $66 \%$ |
| Sign Language | 15 | $71 \%$ |
| Social Science | 562 | $67 \%$ |
| Sociology | 361 | $66 \%$ |
| Spanish | 98 | $82 \%$ |
| Special Services | 63 | $73 \%$ |
| Surveying | 154 | $86 \%$ |
| Theatre Arts | 310 | $74 \%$ |
| TV Video Communication | 470 | $79 \%$ |
| Water Utilities | 196 | $68 \%$ |
| Women's Studies |  |  |

Table 6

| Santiago Canyon College Grade Distribution by Subject Area, Fall 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# Grades Rec'd | Successful |  |  |  |  | Non-Successful |  |  |  | NonCompleters |  |
| Subject Area |  | A | B | C | P | Total | D | F | NP | Total | I | W |
| SCC Total | 27291 | 25\% | 23\% | 17\% | 4\% | 69\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 15\% | 0\% | 15\% |
| Apprenticeship Total | 2311 | 52\% | 26\% | 9\% | 10\% | 97\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% |  | 1\% |
| Apprentice Carpentry | 1590 | 60\% | 29\% | 9\% | 2\% | 100\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| Apprentice Millwright | 154 | 71\% | 17\% | 12\% |  | 100\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| Apprentice Operating Engineer | 342 | 39\% | 32\% | 14\% |  | 85\% | 6\% | 6\% |  | 11\% |  | 4\% |
| Apprentice Pile Driver | 58 |  |  |  | 97\% | 97\% |  |  | 3\% | 3\% |  | 0\% |
| Apprentice Plastering | 13 | 31\% | 38\% | 31\% |  | 100\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| Apprentice Power Lineman | 127 |  |  |  | 97\% | 97\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 3\% |
| Apprentice Surveying | 27 | 11\% | 26\% |  | 59\% | 96\% |  | 4\% |  | 4\% |  | 0\% |
| Non-Apprenticeship Total | 24980 | 22\% | 23\% | 18\% | 3\% | 67\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 17\% | 0\% | 17\% |
| Accounting | 310 | 16\% | 23\% | 24\% | 0\% | 63\% | 3\% | 7\% |  | 11\% |  | 26\% |
| American College English | 42 | 5\% | 21\% | 24\% | 12\% | 62\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 26\% |  | 12\% |
| Anthropology | 466 | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | 0\% | 60\% | 5\% | 17\% |  | 21\% |  | 19\% |
| Apprentice Insulation | 33 | 33\% | 52\% | 15\% |  | 100\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% |
| Art | 600 | 41\% | 23\% | 13\% | 1\% | 77\% | 4\% | 6\% |  | 10\% | 0\% | 13\% |
| Astronomy | 563 | 17\% | 27\% | 26\% |  | 70\% | 9\% | 10\% |  | 20\% |  | 10\% |
| Biology | 1528 | 19\% | 24\% | 19\% |  | 63\% | 5\% | 8\% |  | 13\% | 0\% | 24\% |
| Business | 632 | 28\% | 31\% | 13\% | 0\% | 72\% | 3\% | 10\% | 0\% | 13\% |  | 15\% |
| Chemistry | 356 | 22\% | 30\% | 20\% |  | 72\% | 8\% | 4\% |  | 12\% | 1\% | 15\% |
| Chicano Studies | 38 | 66\% |  | 3\% |  | 68\% | 3\% | 8\% |  | 11\% |  | 21\% |
| Communications | 958 | 27\% | 32\% | 20\% |  | 78\% | 3\% | 5\% |  | 9\% | 0\% | 13\% |
| Computer Info Systems | 87 | 57\% | 6\% | 3\% |  | 67\% | 5\% | 13\% |  | 17\% |  | 16\% |
| Computer Science | 448 | 29\% | 19\% | 19\% | 0\% | 67\% | 5\% | 13\% |  | 18\% |  | 15\% |
| Counseling | 675 | 41\% | 22\% | 12\% |  | 75\% | 4\% | 7\% |  | 11\% |  | 14\% |
| Criminal Justice | 181 | 8\% | 23\% | 19\% |  | 50\% | 10\% | 17\% |  | 27\% |  | 23\% |
| Dance | 97 | 66\% | 18\% | 7\% |  | 91\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 8\% |
| Earth Science | 174 | 8\% | 33\% | 22\% |  | 64\% | 10\% | 6\% |  | 16\% |  | 20\% |
| Economics | 416 | 14\% | 19\% | 26\% |  | 58\% | 7\% | 7\% |  | 15\% |  | 27\% |
| Education | 60 | 62\% | 15\% | 2\% |  | 78\% | 5\% | 5\% |  | 10\% | 2\% | 10\% |
| English | 2238 | 20\% | 30\% | 20\% | 1\% | 71\% | 6\% | 9\% | 0\% | 15\% | 0\% | 13\% |
| Environmental Studies | 16 | 13\% | 31\% | 19\% |  | 63\% | 25\% | 6\% |  | 31\% |  | 6\% |
| Ethnic Studies | 33 | 52\% | 6\% | 12\% |  | 70\% | 3\% | 9\% |  | 12\% |  | 18\% |


| Santiago Canyon College Grade Distribution by Subject Area, Fall 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subject Area | \# Grades Rec'd | Successful |  |  |  |  | Non-Successful |  |  |  | NonCompleters |  |
|  |  | A | B | C | P | Total | D | F | NP | Total | I | W |
| French | 64 | 61\% | 14\% | 2\% |  | 77\% |  |  |  | 0\% |  | 23\% |
| Gemology | 56 | 36\% | 21\% | 7\% |  | 64\% | 4\% | 2\% |  | 5\% |  | 30\% |
| Geography | 167 | 10\% | 13\% | 22\% |  | 45\% | 10\% | 14\% |  | 23\% |  | 32\% |
| Geology | 340 | 15\% | 22\% | 21\% | 1\% | 60\% | 11\% | 5\% |  | 16\% |  | 24\% |
| History | 1328 | 16\% | 25\% | 16\% |  | 58\% | 6\% | 13\% |  | 19\% |  | 23\% |
| Human Development | 309 | 30\% | 23\% | 13\% |  | 66\% | 3\% | 9\% |  | 12\% |  | 22\% |
| Interdisciplinary Studies | 174 | 12\% | 20\% | 29\% | 1\% | 61\% | 10\% | 9\% |  | 19\% |  | 20\% |
| Italian | 34 | 32\% | 21\% | 15\% |  | 68\% | 6\% | 3\% |  | 9\% |  | 24\% |
| Kinesiology | 965 | 37\% | 12\% | 7\% | 16\% | 72\% | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% | 14\% | 0\% | 14\% |
| Library Studies | 36 | 44\% | 14\% | 8\% | 3\% | 69\% | 3\% | 11\% |  | 14\% |  | 17\% |
| Management | 79 | 18\% | 18\% | 10\% | 1\% | 47\% | 9\% | 13\% |  | 22\% |  | 32\% |
| Marketing | 128 | 48\% | 15\% | 9\% |  | 73\% | 5\% | 7\% |  | 12\% |  | 16\% |
| Math | 4286 | 9\% | 16\% | 19\% | 10\% | 54\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 28\% | 0\% | 18\% |
| Music | 702 | 36\% | 28\% | 13\% | 2\% | 79\% | 3\% | 5\% | 0\% | 9\% | 0\% | 12\% |
| Nutrition | 255 | 60\% | 20\% | 7\% |  | 87\% | 4\% | 1\% |  | 5\% |  | 7\% |
| Philosophy | 768 | 13\% | 35\% | 21\% |  | 70\% | 6\% | 6\% |  | 12\% |  | 18\% |
| Physical Science | 34 | 6\% | 29\% | 41\% |  | 76\% | 6\% | 9\% |  | 15\% |  | 9\% |
| Physics | 203 | 38\% | 23\% | 15\% |  | 76\% | 3\% | 3\% |  | 7\% |  | 17\% |
| Political Science | 962 | 17\% | 25\% | 23\% |  | 65\% | 7\% | 9\% |  | 16\% | 0\% | 18\% |
| Psychology | 981 | 20\% | 23\% | 22\% |  | 65\% | 9\% | 12\% |  | 21\% |  | 13\% |
| Public Works | 167 | 13\% | 10\% | 4\% | 62\% | 89\% | 2\% | 4\% |  | 5\% |  | 5\% |
| Reading | 211 | 15\% | 34\% | 30\% |  | 79\% | 2\% | 6\% |  | 9\% |  | 13\% |
| Real Estate | 268 | 37\% | 17\% | 12\% | 0\% | 66\% | 4\% | 11\% | 0\% | 15\% |  | 19\% |
| Sign Language | 283 | 37\% | 18\% | 15\% |  | 71\% | 7\% | 11\% |  | 18\% |  | 11\% |
| Social Science | 15 | 13\% | 13\% | 20\% |  | 47\% | 20\% | 13\% |  | 33\% |  | 20\% |
| Sociology | 562 | 20\% | 27\% | 20\% |  | 67\% | 6\% | 13\% |  | 19\% |  | 14\% |
| Spanish | 361 | 25\% | 28\% | 13\% | 0\% | 66\% | 3\% | 5\% |  | 8\% |  | 25\% |
| Special Services | 98 |  |  |  | 82\% | 82\% |  |  | 13\% | 13\% |  | 5\% |
| Surveying | 63 | 44\% | 24\% | 5\% |  | 73\% | 2\% | 8\% |  | 10\% |  | 17\% |
| Theatre Arts | 154 | 57\% | 20\% | 8\% |  | 86\% | 2\% | 3\% |  | 5\% |  | 9\% |
| TV Video Communication | 310 | 21\% | 33\% | 19\% |  | 74\% | 7\% | 6\% |  | 13\% |  | 14\% |
| Water Utilities | 470 | 41\% | 21\% | 17\% |  | 79\% | 3\% | 7\% |  | 10\% |  | 10\% |
| Women's Studies | 196 | 15\% | 27\% | 27\% |  | 68\% | 11\% | 10\% |  | 21\% |  | 11\% |

