

# Population Growth in Orange County and RSCCD Enrollment Trends 

April 2004

## Population Growth in Orange County 1990 to 2000

Between 1990 and 2000 the Orange County population increased by 435,733 people ( $+18 \%$ ). To many, this growth is synonymous with urban sprawl and the development of new subdivisions in the southern and foothill areas of the county. However, the cities with the largest numerical increase in population during the 1990s were Anaheim ( $+61,608$ or $+23 \%$ ) and Santa Ana ( $+44,235$ or $+15 \%$ ).

Over half of Orange County's growth during the decade occurred in the established core area of the county. The ten cities and "census defined places" that are entirely or partly within the Rancho Santiago Community College District (RSCCD) had a total population increase of 208,749 and accounted for 48\% of Orange County's total population growth during the 1990s.

The average annual population growth rate in Orange County by city/place during the 1990s is shown in the following map.


## Estimated Population Growth 2000 to 2003

Estimated Orange County population increased by 132,511 people between April 2000 and January 2003. Official estimates (California Department of Finance, January 2003) show slower recent growth in Santa Ana than during the 1990s, but Santa Ana's population continues to grow, increasing by an estimated $9,223( \pm)$ people since 2000.

## RSCCD College Participation Rates

The RSCCD participation rates (total enrollment divided by total population (ages 18-64) living within RSCCD boundaries) was $8.4 \%$ in 1990, $9.9 \%$ in 2000 , and $8.1 \%$ in 2003.

Between Fall 2000 and Fall 2003, RSCCD participation rate declined by 18\% (-22\% for SAC and $-18 \%$ for SCC).

| RSCCD Service Area Population and Enrollment Trends |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0 *}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0 *}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3 * *}$ | \% Change <br> $\mathbf{1 9 9 0 - 2 0 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 0 - 2 0 0 3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Population | 482,224 | 586,003 | 600,523 | $21.5 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| RSCCD Enrollment | 40,491 | 57,896 | 48,512 | $43.0 \%$ | $-16.2 \%$ |
| Credit | 24,900 | 31,273 | 29,525 | $25.6 \%$ | $-5.6 \%$ |
| Continuing Educ. | 15,591 | 26,623 | 18,987 | $70.6 \%$ | $-28.7 \%$ |
| Enrol./Pop. Ratio | $8.4 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $-18.2 \%$ |


| SAC/SCC Service Area Population and Enrollment Trends |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | SAC |  |  |  | SCC |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0 *}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3 * *}$ | \% Change | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0 *}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3 * *}$ |  |
| \% Change |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Population | 392,815 | 403,563 | $2.7 \%$ | 193,188 | 196,960 | $2.0 \%$ |  |
| Enrollment | 43,459 | 34,929 | $-19.6 \%$ | 16,216 | 13,680 | $-15.6 \%$ |  |
| Credit | 24,212 | 21,900 | $-9.5 \%$ | 8,965 | 9,530 | $6.3 \%$ |  |
| Continuing Educ. | 19,247 | 13,029 | $-32.3 \%$ | 7,251 | 4,150 | $-42.8 \%$ |  |
| Enrol./Pop. Ratio | $11.1 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $-21.6 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $-17.6 \%$ |  |

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## Conclusions

Prior RSCCD Research Department Fact Sheets have highlighted the educational attainment and household income levels of the population. The areas with the greatest educational needs, as measured by educational attainment, are frequently the same central Orange County areas experiencing large population increases. Many of Orange County's adults with low levels of educational attainment live within RSCCD boundaries, and this population continues to grow. Budget considerations permitting, RSCCD should see continued enrollment growth in excess of the Fall 2000 peak, especially within the Santa Ana College service area.


[^0]:    * U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, decennial Census
    ** California Department of Finance

